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TWELFTH ANNUAL REPORT OF THE MACHINABILITY DATA CENTER

FEBRUARY 1977

JOHN F. KAHLES and JOHN L. KREBS Metcut Research Associates Inc. Cincinnati, Ohio

TWELFTH ANNUAL - CONTRACT DSA 900-75-C-2071

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During the period of this report, 4,044 copies of MDC publications were sold. This number includes 2,263 copies of the 2nd Edition of the Machining Data Handbook, 1,203 copies of the newly issued publications and 578 copies of MDC publications developed under prior DoD contracts. Additionally, 9 computer programs and 11 programmable calculator strips pertaining to the economics of machining were sold.

A total of 292 inquiries were processed during this report period with emphasis on machining of high temperature alloys and nontraditional machining methods.

MDC's seminar program Practical Machining Principles for Shop Application continued to be a highly successful means of disseminating machining information. This program attracted 630 attendees from government and industry, bringing the totals for 39 seminars to 1,188 attendees from 589 companies located in 40 states. The seminars will be continued during the next contract period.



SUMMARY

The Machinability Data Center (MDC) is one of a number of Information Analysis Centers sponsored by the Department of Defense. The specific functions of MDC include the collection, evaluation, storage, and dissemination of information pertaining to all phases of machining technology. The objectives of MDC's efforts are to decrease the cost of machining and to increase the productivity and reliability of machined products in behalf of the Department of Defense and other U.S. Government Agencies and their contractors. MDC services are also available to private industry because of the continuing need for the universal application of machining data.

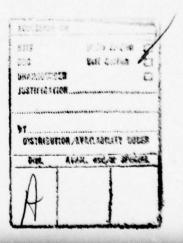
This is the Twelfth Annual Report covering the activities of the Machinability Data Center during the 17-month period from August 1, 1975, to December 31, 1976. MDC became operational in October 1964.

MDC is gratified with the response to its various machinability data and information dissemination programs. The current methods employed by MDC for information transfer include the technical inquiry services program, the production and distribution of current publications covering machining data on new materials and new machining methods, and the highly successful seminar program.

During this reporting period, a total of 292 inquiries were processed by MDC. A total of 4,044 publications were sold which includes 2,263 copies of the Machining Data Handbook. Included in the publications sold are three new pamphlets: Machining (A Process Checklist), Nontraditional Machining Guide, and Group Technology.

A total of 19 seminars were conducted during this reporting period. These seminars were attended by 630 individuals representing all phases of manufacturing management, engineering, and shop operations in private industry and Government. The seminar program has been so successful and so well received that the Machinability Data Center will continue this program into calendar year 1977. Six seminar sessions are planned for the spring of 1977 and six more sessions for the fall.

Income from MDC's programs during this reporting period resulted in a 74% cost recovery compared to the contractual requirements of 65% for the period.



PREFACE

The Twelfth Annual Report of the Machinability Data Center (MDC) covers work performed under Contract DSA900-75-C-2071 from August 1, 1975, to December 31, 1976. The termination date of this contract was extended by amendment P00004 from July 31, 1976, to September 30, 1976, and further extended by amendment P00005 to December 31, 1976.

MDC is operated by Metcut Research Associates Inc., 3980 Rosslyn Drive, Cincinnati, Ohio 45209. The MDC program is administered by the Defense Logistics Agency. Technical supervision is provided by the Army Materials and Mechanics Research Center, Watertown, Massachusetts.

The report was released by Dr. John F. Kahles, Director of the Machinability Data Center, in February 1977.

The Machinability Data Center wishes to acknowledge the significant contributions of the following individuals who have assisted MDC in carrying out this program:

Joseph L. Blue - DLA Michael C. Corridore - DLA Samuel Valencia - AMMRC Frances Burke - DESC Dolores H. Braun - DESC Cincinnati Office - DCASMA

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INTRODUCTION

The Machinability Data Center (MDC) is one of a number of Information Analysis Centers sponsored by the Department of Defense. MDC is operated by Metcut Research Associates Inc., 3980 Rosslyn Drive, Cincinnati, Ohio 45209, under contract to the Defense Logistics Agency, Contract No. DSA900-75-C-2071, with technical monitoring by the Army Materials and Mechanics Research Center, Arsenal Street, Watertown, Massachusetts. The contract is issued by the Defense Electronics Supply Center, Dayton, Ohio, and administered by the Commander, DCASMA Cincinnati, Federal Office Bldg., 550 Main Street, Cincinnati, Ohio 45202.

The Machinability Data Center has been in continuous operation since 1964 and until 1972 operated as the Air Force Machinability Data Center under contract to the Air Force Materials Laboratory, Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Ohio.

SCOPE

The Machinability Data Center collects, evaluates, stores and disseminates material removal information including specific and detailed machining data for the Department of Defense, other Government Agencies, their contractors and subcontractors, and to private industry in a manner that will not interfere with the required Government support. MDC's operation emphasizes engineering evaluation for the purpose of developing material removal parameters, such as speed, feed, depth of cut, tool material and geometry, cutting fluids and other significant variables which comprise a machining situation. Data is being processed for all types of materials and for all kinds of material removal operations, both traditional and nontraditional.

MDC has a hard-copy document file of over 30,000 selected and evaluated documents pertaining to material removal technology. This file has a supporting computerized index which permits immediate retrieval of selected documents pertaining to a specific material with definite chemical, physical, and mechanical properties and a specific material removal operation.

SERVICES

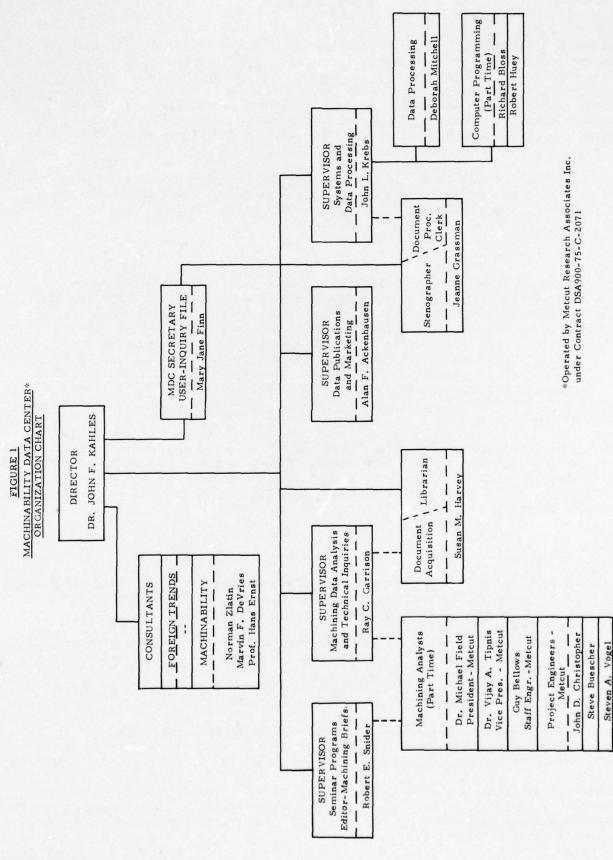
Services provided by MDC are designed to assist its Users in Government and private industry by increasing productivity and reducing costs in all phases relating to the machining technology areas of manufacturing technology.

MDC responds to technical inquiries by providing analyzed data to assist the inquirer in solving a specific material removal problem.

MDC prepares and markets data publications and products on subjects of current interest to the User community in manufacturing technology.

The Center also conducts a seminar program consisting of a spring and a fall series of two-day seminars. This seminar program is designed to satisfy the requirements of managers, engineers and supervisors in the manufacturing community.

The Center maintains a selected mailing list of over 9,000 individuals who have expressed a desire to receive the Center's news bulletins and announcements of new products and new developments. The organization chart of the Machinability Data Center is shown in Figure 1.



MDC SERVICES

INQUIRY SERVICES

MDC processed a total of 292 inquiries during this reporting period. Of this total, only 58 were paid technical inquiries. The remainder were the no-charge, telephone-type inquiries, whereby the inquirer was provided information during the course of a telephone conversation without undue involvement of MDC personnel. Telephone inquiries are encouraged by MDC because they help maintain effective communications between the User community and MDC.

Table 1 summarizes the activity of MDC in processing technical inquiries during the period of this report. It should be noted that of the inquiries quoted, 200 of them were cancelled by the inquirer when the estimate of charges was provided. The income-to-cost ratio for processing inquiries and the percentage of total man-hours expended in answering inquiries appear satisfactory for the reporting period.

SEMINAR PROGRAM - "Practical Machining Principles for Shop Application"

MDC's seminar program was initiated by the Machinability Data Center in the spring of 1974. This program was designed to provide machining application principles and to upgrade the User community in the current methods of machining technology. The seminar program complements other information transfer objectives of MDC, namely, the sale of publications, computer programs and inquiry services.

Since the inception of the seminar program on "Practical Machining Principles for Shop Application" in the spring of 1974, two series of seminars have been held each year - one in the spring and one in the fall. Generally, six seminar programs have been presented in each series with capacity or near-capacity attendance.

The seminar program was initiated because of a demonstrated need to provide updated machining information for industry and government in order to decrease costs and to improve the productivity and the reliability of machined components. The program has been very well received by attendees including manufacturing engineers and managers, industrial engineers, process or methods engineers, tool engineers, N/C programmers, estimators, production planners, and shop personnel. The subject content of the seminar has been carefully selected and is continually being upgraded to present the latest ideas and techniques to the User community. The current program covers two full working days and includes the following discussions and presentations:

- 1. An Introduction to Practical Machining Principles
- 2. Cutting Tools
- 3. Cutting Fluids
- 4. Work Materials (Characteristics Affecting Machinability)
- 5. Selection of Speeds and Feeds
- 6. Machine Tool Operations
- 7. Economics of Machining
- 8. Numerical Control Machining
- 9. Surface Finish, Surface Integrity and Accuracy
- 10. Advanced Material Removal and Manufacturing Techniques
- 11. Nontraditional Machining Processes
- 12. Tour of Metcut Research Associates Inc. and the Machinability Data Center

During the period of this report, three seminar series were conducted one in the fall of 1975 and one each in the spring and fall of 1976. During this time, a total of 19 two-day seminar programs were conducted by MDC and attended by 630 individuals representing Government and private industry. The contribution of the seminar program to total information transfer is further enhanced by the ability of the individual attendees to further disseminate their new knowledge to other production engineers and supervisors throughout their organizations.

The summary of the seminar program (Table 2) now shows that 1,188 individuals representing 589 companies from 40 states have attended 39 seminar sessions since they were begun in the spring of 1974. Table 13-A lists organizations that have been represented to date in this seminar program, and Table 13-B lists those organizations represented by four or more attendees.

DATA PUBLICATIONS

One of the contractual goals of the Machinability Data Center is to satisfy User requirements for useful and authoritative information on material removal practices through the preparation, maintenance and provision of handbooks and data books. Widely circulated data books tend to minimize the need for general inquiry services. MDC has expended a significant portion of its resources during this reporting period to accomplish this stated objective. Three new MDC publications have been published and marketed:

- 1. Machining: A Process Checklist. Publication No. MDC 76-100. This pamphlet is, as the title implies, a checklist of the known material removal processes. It defines the major manufacturing process groups and identifies the energy forms which are utilized in the major manufacturing process groups. The publication then lists the acronyms and material removal processes accordingly in four energy groupings for mechanical material removal processes, nontraditional material removal processes, deburring processes, and finishing processes. The publication also contains a list of selected references.
- 2. Nontraditional Machining Guide: 26 Newcomers for Production.

 Publication No. MDC 76-101. This publication is a comprehensive, illustrated documentary on the place of nontraditional machining methods in today's production environment. It gives credence to the place of nontraditional machining methods in fabricating the high strength, hard-to-machine alloys and materials that are being used in greater quantities today. This publication provides insight as to where the nontraditional material removal processes may be utilized in a cost-effective manner for the manufacture of component parts that formerly were extremely difficult, if not impossible, to machine. This publication provides a summary of the 26 most prominent nontraditional machining processes circa 1976.
- 3. Group Technology: An Overview and Bibliography. Publication No. MDC 76-601. This publication is a basic treatise on group technology. It defines the scope of group technology and explains how it relates to the manufacturing industry. This pamphlet also provides some basic applications and the

necessary input for starting a group technology system. Finally, it discusses the relationship of group technology and numerical control and of group technology and computer-aided manufacturing. An extensive bibliography of 480 selected references for further detailed investigations on group technology is included.

These new and timely publications have been well received by MDC's Users. A listing of publication sales is shown in Table 3.

Table 4 shows a list of the current MDC publications that are available for sale by the Data Center. A total of almost 19,000 copies of the *Machining Data Handbook*, now in the 5th Printing of the 2nd Edition, have been sold.

COMPUTER PROGRAMS

A computer program (NCECO) has been developed by MDC for sale to industry. Additionally, programmable calculator strips have been designed for use by shop and engineering personnel who may not have ready access to a computer.

Both NCECO and the calculator strips are applicable to N/C and conventional machine tools. They facilitate investigation and analysis of the many alternative machining conditions for production use. Economic machining conditions can be determined before a part is put into production; consequently, the machine tool producing the part can be operated to give the lowest part cost, or the maximum production rate, or some combination of both, depending upon production demands.

They can also be used for estimating costs, preparing quotations and determining areas where cost-effective improvement can be directed in view of new developments, such as increased labor and overhead rates, new tool materials and work material alternatives. Sales of computer programs and calculator strips are shown in Table 5.

INCOME FROM INFORMATION TRANSFER ACTIVITIES

Table 6 summarizes income distribution from MDC's information transfer activities during the period of this report. This table itemizes the income for each type of information transfer, namely, handbooks and other publications, computer programs and calculator strips, inquiries, and the popular seminar program. Information regarding the total activity of the Data Center during this reporting period is summarized in Table 12.

SOURCES OF MACHINING INFORMATION

The functions of the Machinability Data Center have been defined as those activities which involve the collection, evaluation, storage, retrieval and dissemination of information relating to all phases of material removal technology. These functions all relate to MDC's hardcopy document file, which is the basis for many of MDC's activities. Source publications from the United States and from important foreign sources are continually being reviewed by MDC personnel for addition to MDC's document holdings in order to keep abreast of the advancing machining technology of the industrial nations of the world. Activities of MDC relating to document acquisition during the period of this report are summarized in Table 7. It should be noted that of the documents screened, 1,185 documents contained significant information for addition to MDC's holdings while 715 source documents were considered nonsignificant, that is, contained no information of value to MDC's scope of activities. When source publications are determined to be nonproductive of meaningful information, they are then deleted from the list of source reference documents.

The status of MDC's hard-copy document file at the end of this reporting period is shown in Table 8. The total number of documents on hand at any given time is not cumulative because obsolete information is continually being purged from the files. The listed figures, then, represent the status of the file at the end of this reporting period.

Table 9 is a representative list of sources from which MDC receives documents for inclusion into its document file. This listing is current for these selected categories as of the last day of this reporting period. Source categories not enumerated include foreign and U.S. private industry, U.S. and foreign Government, U.S. journals accessed via abstracting services and others. Categories chosen, along with the number of sources listed in each, are as follows:

1.	Technical Universities and Colleges (foreign and do	mes	sti	ic)		91
2.	Technical Societies, Associations and Research					
	Organizations (foreign and domestic)					117
3.	U.S. Journals Presently Screened					44
	Overseas Journals Presently Screened					
5.	Overseas Journals Accessed Via Abstracting Services					166
6.	Abstracting Services Used by MDC					5

The total number of document sources and a breakdown by different categories are shown in Table 8. Note that the total number of sources as well as the number of sources within a given category may change from period to period as sources judged to be nonproductive are deleted from the list and new sources are added.

SECONDARY DISSEMINATION OF MACHINING DATA

Primary dissemination of machinability data is accomplished by MDC through its various publications, seminars and tehnical inquiries. A very important source of data is MDC's well-known Machining Data Hand-book. Government and industry's exposure to MDC's machinability data is increased by secondary dissemination through various periodicals, industry pamphlets and books. Listed below are some of the secondary sources which have made extensive use of data from the various editions of the Machining Data Handbook.

- Ablaps for precision finishing. Company brochure, Ablap Inc., Franklin, PA, 1974.
- 2. Basics of turning.

 Rassegna Internazionale di Meccanica (International Review of Mechanics), N. 5, May 1976.
- Cutting and grinding fluids: Selection and application.
 R. K. Springborn, editor, Dearborn, MI: American Society of Tool and Manufacturing Engineers, 1967.
- Cutting tool material selection.
 H. J. Swinehart, editor, Dearborn, MI: American Society of Tool and Manufacturing Engineers, 1968.
- Economic trade-offs in deburring.
 L. K. Gillespie, Report No. BDX-613-1620, The Bendix Corporation, Kansas City, MO, 1976.
- 6. 18 per cent Nickel maraging steels, engineering properties. Inco Europe Limited, London, England, 1976.
- 7. Engineering design.
 J. Stevenson and R. A. Callander, Sidney, Australia: John Wiley & Sons Australasia Party Limited, 1974.
- 8. Facts about machining titanium.
 Reactive Metals, Inc., Niles, OH, 1968.
- Gray and ductile iron castings handbook.
 C. F. Walton, editor, Cleveland, OH: Gray and Ductile Iron Founders' Society Inc., 1971.
- Gundrilling, trepanning, and deep-hole machining.
 H. J. Swinehart, editor, Dearborn, MI: American Society of Tool and Manufacturing Engineers, 1967.
- Machinability of metals as related to precision miniature parts.
 L. K. Gillespie, The Bendix Corporation, Kansas City, MO, 1976.
- Machine tool technology M.S. 101.
 V. A. Roper, L. Morris, Utah Technical College, Provo, UT, 1974.
- Machining data guide.
 R. L. Eidson, Lockheed Missiles & Space Co., Inc., Sunnyvale, CA, 1973.

- Machining data handbook Tool materials.
 The Carbide Journal, Vol. 4 (June/July 1972), pp. 4-10.
- Machining of malleable iron.
 N. Zlatin, M. Field, J. F. Kahles, Cleveland, OH: Malleable Founders Society, 1971.
- Manufacturing processes and materials for engineers.
 L. E. Doyle, 3d ed., Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc., to be published 1978.
- 17. Metal progress databook.H. E. Chandler, editor, Metals Park, OH: American Society for Metals, issued annually.
- 18. Metals handbook, volume 3: Machining.
 American Society for Metals, Metals Park, OH, 1967.
- 19. Modern plastics encyclopedia.
 J. Agranoff, editor, New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Inc., issued annually.
- 20. N/C machinability data systems.
 N. R. Parsons, editor, Dearborn, MI: Society of Manufacturing Engineers, 1971.
- Plastics engineering handbook of the Society of the Plastics Industry, Inc.
 J. Frados, editor, New York, NY: Van Nostrand Reinhold, 1976.
- 22. Producibility/machinability of space-age and conventional materials.
 R. E. Howe, editor, Dearborn, MI: American Society of Tool and Manufacturing Engineers, 1968.
- Production engineering handbook.
 B. A. Moski, Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc., to be published 1978.
- 24. The superalloys.C. T. Sims, editor, New York, NY: John Wiley & Sons, 1972.
- 25. Tap guide, selecting the right tap & treatment for the material. T.R.W. Greenfield Tap & Die Div., Greenfield, MA, 1976.
- 26. Turnacut manual.

 Lodge & Shipley Co., Cincinnati, OH, 1973.

ECONOMIC ANALYSIS OF MDC'S OPERATIONS

Table 10 is a statistical analysis of the accumulative effect of the operation of the Machinability Data Center towards costs savings. The numbers used in the computations include the total number of inquiries answered by the Data Center since its beginning and the total number of data publications sold and/or placed in distribution by the Data Center. The other input is the dollar savings per machining situation and the average number of machining situations serviced by each inquiry and/or individual data publication. These figures are then totaled to produce a dollar value which is the estimated total savings resulting from the operation of the Machinability Data Center.

Table 11 is an analysis of the cost of the metal cutting industry in the United States. These figures include the total number of metal cutting machine tools in use today and the average labor input plus the cost of labor and overhead for an average number of hours per individual working year. The estimates of the number of machine tools are extracted from the American Machinist Eleventh Inventory (1973). The other basic information is provided by U.S. Department of Commerce sources.

TABLE 1. - INQUIRY ACTIVITY (August 1975 - December 1976)

Paid technical inquiries			234 292
Income from paid inquiries Average income per paid inquiry Cost of inquiry services		 	 \$ 115.00 \$ 15,374.00 43.5 \$191,115.00
Man-hours expended in inquiry processing Total man-hours for Center operation % Man-Hours for inquiry services			15,437

INQUIRIES BY TYPE	<u>Paid</u>	No Charge
High temperature alloys	13	47
Cutting fluids	1	6
Cutting tools	5	17
Surface integrity	6	19
Nontraditional machining proce	sses 10	53
Cost	4	5
CAD/CAM	1	2
General machining	18	83
Bibliography	0	2
TOTAL	58	234

INQUIRIES BY SOURCE	Paid	No Charge
Government		
DoD	1	17
Non-DoD	0	3
Educational institutions	5	2
Private industry	52	212
TOTAL	58	234

TABLE 2. - SEMINAR PROGRAMS

	During this Contract Period	1974 - 1976*
Two-day seminars held	19 [†]	39 [†]
Attendees	630	1,188
Organizations represented		589
States represented		40

^{*}Totals are cumulative from Spring 1974 through Fall 1976.

TABLE 3. - LIST OF CURRENT MDC PUBLICATIONS

MACHINING DATA HANDBOOK, Second Edition, 1972, 1029 pages, $8 \times 10^{\frac{1}{2}}$ in., hardbound.

MACHINING: A Process Checklist, MDC 76-100, 20 pages, $5\frac{1}{2} \times 8\frac{1}{2}$ in., paperbound.

NONTRADITIONAL MACHINING GUIDE: 26 Newcomers for Production, MDC 76-101, 74 pages, $5\frac{1}{2} \times 8\frac{1}{2}$ in., paperbound.

GROUP TECHNOLOGY: An Overview and Bibliography, MDC 76-601, 90 pages, $5\frac{1}{2} \times 8\frac{1}{2}$ in., paperbound.

MACHINING OF HIGH STRENGTH STEELS WITH EMPHASIS ON SURFACE INTEGRITY, AFMDC 70-1, 268 pages, $8\frac{1}{2} \times 11$ in., hardbound.

DETERMINATION AND ANALYSIS OF MACHINING COSTS AND PRODUCTION RATES USING COMPUTER TECHNIQUES, AFMDC 68-1, 124 pages, $8\frac{1}{2} \times 11$ in., paperbound.

1968 SUPPLEMENT TO MACHINING DATA FOR NUMERICAL CONTROL, AFMDC 68-2, 104 pages, $8\frac{1}{2} \times 11$ in., paperbound.

MACHINING DATA FOR NUMERICAL CONTROL, AFMDC 66-1, 270 pages, $8\frac{1}{2}\times11$ in., paperbound.

GRINDING RATIOS FOR AEROSPACE ALLOYS, AFMDC 66-2, 20 pages, $8\frac{1}{2}$ x 11 in., paperbound.

MACHINING DATA FOR BERYLLIUM METAL, AFMDC 66-3, 26 pages, $8\frac{1}{2} \times 11$ in., paperbound.

MACHINING DATA FOR TITANIUM ALLOYS, AFMDC 65-1, 56 pages, $5\frac{1}{2} \times 8\frac{1}{2}$ in., paperbound.

[†]Includes one seminar planned during this contract period that was held in January 1977 to handle overflow from the fall series.

TABLE 4. - SALES OF MACHINING DATA PUBLICATIONS

Machining Data Handbook, 2nd Edition	2,263
New data publications Machining: A Process Checklist 547 Nontraditional Machining Guide 331 Group Technology	
Total	1,203
Data publications (prior contracts)	578
Grand Total	4.044

TABLE 5. - SALES OF COMPUTER PROGRAMS AND PROGRAMMABLE CALCULATOR STRIPS

(August 1975 - December 1976)

NCECO (NC	ECOnomics	5)	(cor	npı	ite	r	pı	.08	gra	am	•	•	•	9	
Calculator	strips														11	

TABLE 6. - INCOME DISTRIBUTION FROM MDC INFORMATION TRANSFER ACTIVITIES

(August 1975 - December 1976)

Inquiries																	\$ 6,683
Seminars																	111,963
Machining	Da	ıta	ŀ	lar	ıdt	000	k										59,325
Other data	a p	oub	1 i	ica	ıti	or	ıs										10,564
Computer	pro	gr	an	ns	ar	nd	ca	110	cul	lat	toı		stı	rip	s		2,580
											Т)T/	AL.				\$191 115

TABLE 8. - STATUS OF MDC DOCUMENT FILES (as of December 31, 1976)

DOCUMENT FILE TOTALS* Regular file	24,794 2,886 7,503 35,183
BREAKDOWN OF SOURCE FILE	
DoD sources §	56
Educational institutions	91
Government, Non-DoD	17
Nongovernment open literature	
Domestic	864
Foreign	454
TOTAL .	1,482
DOCUMENT TOTALS BY SOURCE	
DoD	1,428
Other Government	282
Nongovernment	
Domestic	25,725
Foreign	7,748
TOTAL .	35,183

^{*}Regular file - refers to the main document file which supports MDC's activities. Surface integrity file - refers to a segment of the main file pertaining to the special subject of surface integrity. Inquiry file - Inquiries are coded and filed in a similar manner to other documents and are used to assist in answering specific technical inquiries.

[†]The document file totals reflect the status of the files as of the reporting date after the addition of new source documents and the deletion of obsolete documents.

DoD sources - includes DoD installations plus companies and educational institutions which generate source documents under Government contract and other source documents which result from their own research.

TABLE 7. - DOCUMENT ACQUISITION (August 1975 - December 1976)

DOCUMENTS	SC	CRI	EEI	NEI	*(
Signific	car	ıt														1,185
Signific Nonsigni	fi	ca	ant	t											•	715
												TO)TA	L		1,900
DOCUMENTS	AC	CCI	ESS	SEI	+											
Primary																718
Primary Secondar	сy															1,277
												TO)TA	L		1,995
DOCUMENTS	EN	ITI	ER	ED	I	NTO	0	SY	STI	EM	§ .					2,140

^{*}Documents screened - refers to all types of publications, including periodicals, trade journals, conference proceedings, etc.

[†]Documents accessed - refers to those which have been selected for entry into MDC's document file. Secondary documents include such references as an article extracted from a periodical or an individual technical paper selected from a published volume of conference proceedings, etc. Primary documents include source data, such as contractor reports, which are entered into the system as received. Documents in this category are counted in the inventory of MDC's fotal data base.

Documents entered into the system include primary and secondary documents which have been coded and referenced on the computer search files.

TABLE 9. - REPRESENTATIVE LIST OF MDC'S SOURCES OF INFORMATION

TECHNICAL UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES

Aachen Technical University (West Germany) University of Arizona Berlin Technical University (East Germany) Birmingham University (Great Britain) Braunschweig Technical University (West Germany) University of Bridgeport Brown University Cairo University (Egypt) University of California Cambridge University (Great Britain) Carnegie-Mellon University Case Western Reserve University Chalmers' University of Technology (Sweden) University of Chicago University of Cincinnati Cleveland State University Columbia University Cornell University Cranfield Institute of Technology (Great Britain) University of Dayton Delft Technological University (Netherlands) University of Denver Dresden Technical University (East Germany) Eindhoven Technical University (Netherlands) University of Florida George Washington University Hannover Technical University (West Germany) Harvard University University of Houston University of Illinois Indian Institute of Technology (India) Johns Hopkins University Kansas State University Karl Marx Stadt Technical University (East Germany) Karlsruhe Technical University (West Germany) Catholic University at Leuven (Belgium) Kharkov Polytechnical Institute (USSR) Kyoto University (Japan) Lehigh University Leningrad Polytechnical Institute (USSR) University of Manchester (Great Britain) Massachusetts Institute of Technology McMaster University (Canada) University of Melbourne (Australia) University of Michigan University of Minnesota University of Missouri New York University North Carolina State University Northern Illinois University Northwestern University Norway Technical University (Norway)

Norwich University (Great Britain) University of Nottingham (Great Britain) Ohio State University Oklahoma State University University of Oregon Osaka University (Japan) Pennsylvania State University Pisa University (Italy) Purdue University Queen's University of Belfast (Ireland) Queen's University (Canada) Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute of Conneticut University of Rhode Island University of Rochester University of Roorkee (India) Royal Institute of Technology (Sweden) Rutgers University University of South Hampton (Great Britain) University of Southern California Stanford University State University of New York University of Strathclyde (Great Britain) Syracuse University Technion-Israel Institute of Technology (Israel) Texas A & M University Texas Technological University University of Texas University of Tokyo (Japan) Tokyo Institute of Technology (Japan) University of Trondheim (Norway) Turin Polytechnic Institute (Italy) University of Uppsalla (Sweden) Utah University Vanderbilt University Virginia Polytechnic Institute University of Washington West Virginia University University of Wisconsin Yokohoma National University (Japan)

TECHNICAL SOCIETIES, ASSOCIATIONS AND RESEARCH ORGANIZATIONS

Abrasive Engineering Society
Academy of Sciences (USSR)
Aerospace Industries Association of America
Advisory Group for Aerospace Research & Development (France)
Aluminum Association
Aluminum Development Council of Australia (Australia)
American Ceramic Society
American Defense Preparedness Association
American Federation of Information Processing Societies
American Foundrymen's Society
American Gas Association
American Gear Manufacturers Association
American Helicopter Society
American Institute of Mining, Metallurgical & Petroleum Engineers

American Institute of Aeronautics and Astronautics

American Institute of Chemical Engineers

American Institute of Physics

American Iron and Steel Institute

American Machine Tool Distributors Association

American Metal Stamping Association

American National Standards Institute

American Nuclear Society

American Powder Metallurgy Institute

American Society for Metals

American Society for Nondestructive Testing

American Society for Quality Control

American Society for Testing & Materials

American Society of Lubrication Engineers

American Society of Mechanical Engineers

American Welding Society

Battelle Memorial Institute

British Cast Iron Research Association (Great Britain)

British Hydrodynamics Research Association (Great Britain)

British Standards Institution (Great Britain)

Broaching Tool Institute

Cast Metals Federation

Cemented Carbide Producers Association

Centre de Recherches Scientifiques et Techniques de l'Industrie des

Fabrications Metalliques (Belgium)

Centre Technique des Industries Mechaniques (France)

Coated Abrasives Manufacturers Institute

Computer Aided Manufacturing - International

Copper Development Association

Cutting Tool Manufacturers Association

Deutsche Edelstahlwerke Aktiengesellschaft (West Germany)

Deutsche Gesellschaft fuer Luft- und Raumfahrt (West Germany)

Diamond Wheel Manufacturers Institute

Electronic Industries Association

Engineering Institute of Canada (Canada)

Engineering Sciences Data Unit (Great Britain)

Federal Association of the German Aerospace Industry (West Germany)

Franklin Institute

French Society for Testing and Construction of Aircraft Motors (France)

Gray and Ductile Iron Founders Society

Grinding Wheel Institute

Groupement pour l'Advancement de la Mechanique Industrielle (France)

Industrial Diamond Association of America

Institute of Electrical & Electronics Engineers

Institute of Machine Tools & Tooling (Yugoslavia)

Institute of Metallurgical and Applied Research (Switzerland)

Institute of Physical and Chemical Research (Japan)

Institution of Engineers (Great Britain)

Institution of Engineers (India)

Institution of Mechanical Engineers (Great Britain)

Institution of Production Engineers (Great Britain)

Institutut Politshnic din Timisoaro (Rumania)

Instrument Society of America

International Institution for Production Engineering Research (France)

International Lead Zinc Research Organization

International Organization for Standardization (Switzerland)

Iron Castings Society

Japan Copper Development Association (Japan)

Japan EDM Society (Japan)

Japan Institute of Metals (Japan)

Japan Society of Mechanical Engineers (Japan)

Japan Society of Precision Engineering (Japan)

Joint Industrial Council

Komissiya Po Tekhnologii Mashinostroyeniya (USSR)

Machine Tool Industry Research Association (Great Britain)

Machinery and Allied Products Institute

Malleable Founders' Society

Metaalinstituut TNO (Netherlands)

Metal Cutting Tool Institute

Metal Powder Industries Federation

Metals Society (Great Britain)

Midwest Research Institute

National Association of Corrosion Engineers

National Bureau of Standards

National Machine Tool Builders Association

National Research Council of Canada (Canada)

National Science Foundation

National Screw Machine Products Association

National Tool, Die and Precision Machining Association

Non-Ferrous Founders' Society (Great Britain)

Numerical Control Society

Organization for Economic Co-Operation & Development (France)

Photochemical Machining Institute

Production Engineering Research Association (Great Britain)

Royal Swedish Academy of Engineering Sciences (Sweden)

Society for Experimental Stress Analysis

Society for the Advancement of Material and Process Engineering

Societe Française de Metallurgia (France)

Society of Automotive Engineers

Society of Carbide and Tool Engineers

Society of Die Casting Engineers

Society of Manufacturing Engineers

Society of Material Science (Japan)

Society of Photo-Optical Instrumentation Engineers

Society of Plastics Engineers

Society of the Plastics Industry

Southwest Research Institute

Steel Founders' Society of America

Swedish Association of Metalworking Industries (Sweden)

Swedish Institute of Production Engineering Research (Sweden)

Weiser Hirsch Research Indistute (East Germany)

Welding Institute (Great Britain)

Zinc Alloy Die Casters Association

Zirconium Association

U.S. JOURNALS PRESENTLY SCREENED

American Machinist American Metal Market/Metalworking News Astronautics and Aeronautics Automatic Machining Automation Automotive Engineering Aviation Week and Space Technology Carbide Journal Ceramic Industry Cutting Tool Engineering Experimental Mechanics International Cast Metals Reviews Iron Age Journal of Engineering for Industry, ASME Transactions Journal of Engineering Materials & Technology, ASME Transactions Journal of Metals Journal of Testing and Evaluation Light Metal Age Machine and Tool Blue Book Machine Design Manufacturing Engineering Materials Engineering Materials Evaluation Mechanical Engineering Metal Finishing Metal Progress Metallurgical Transactions A: Physical Metallurgy and Materials Science Metallurgical Transactions B: Process Metallurgy Metals Engineering Quarterly Modern Casting Modern Machine Shop Modern Metals NAVMIRO Manufacturing Technology Bulletin N/C Commline Quality Quality Progress Research/Development SAE Transactions SAMPE Journal Standardization News Tooling & Production Transactions of the American Foundrymen's Society Welding Journal

OVERSEAS JOURNALS PRESENTLY SCREENED

Annals of the CIRP Australian Machinery and Production Engineering Bulletin of the Japan Society of Precision Engineering Canadian Machinery and Metalworking **CETIM Informations** Engineering Materials & Design Industrial Diamond Review International Journal of Machine Tool Design and Research International Journal of Production Research International Metals Reviews Machine-Tool Review Machinery and Production Engineering Machinery Lloyd Machines and Tooling Manufacturing Systems Metallurgia and Metal Forming

Metalworking Production Microtecnic Production Engineer Russian Engineering Journal Tooling

OVERSEAS JOURNALS ACCESSED VIA ABSTRACTING SERVICES

AEI Engineering Acta Metallurgica Acta Polytechnica Scandinavica Acta Technica Aeronautical Quarterly Akademiya Nauk SSR Alloy Metals Review Aluminum Archiv fur das Eisenhuttenwesen Archiv fur Metallkunde Asahi Evening News Australasian Engineer Australian Journal of Applied Science Australian Mechanical Engineering Automatic Welding Aviatsionnyy Tekhnologicheskiy Institut, Trudy Berg- und Huttenmannische Monatshefte British Corrosion Journal British Foundryman British Journal of Applied Physics British Journal of Industrial Medicine British Machine Tool Engineering British Welding Journal Bulletin of the Research Council of Israel Bulletin of the Academy of Sciences of the Kirgiz, SSR Bulletin of the Academy of Sciences (USSR) Bulletin of the Japan Society of Mechanical Engineers Bulletin of the Tokyo Institute of Technology Candadian Journal of Physics Chartered Mechanical Engineer Control and Instrumentation Corrosion Engineer Electrical Review Energia Nucleare Energomashinostroyeniye The Engineer Engineering Journal Engineers Digest Feingeratetechnik Fertigung Fertigungstechnik und Betrieb Fizika Metalov i Metallovedenie Fiziko Khimcheskaya Mekhanika Materialov Freiberger Forschungsheft FWP Journal Galvanotechnik High Temperatures - High Pressures Indian Journal of Technology

Industrial Finishing Industrie-Anzeiger Industrieblatt International Journal of Fracture International Journal of Mechanical Sciences Israel Journal of Technology Izvestiya Khar Kovskgo Tekhnologicheskogo Instituta Izvestiya Vysshikh Uchebnykh Zavedenii Japanese Journal of Applied Physics Jernkontorets Annoler Journal of Mechanical Engineering Science Journal of Institution of Engineers, India Journal of Mechanical Laboratory of Japan Journal of Microelectronics and Reliability Journal of Scientific & Industrial Research Journal of Strain Analysis Journal of Technical Physics Journal of the Aeronautical Society of India Journal of the Australian Institute of Metals Journal of the Faculty of Engineering, Tokyo Journal of the Indian Rocket Society Journal of the Industrial Engineer Journal of the Institute for Engineering Journal of the Institute of Metals Journal of the Iron and Steel Institute Journal of the Japan Institute of Metals Journal of Less Common Metals Journal of the Royal Aeronautical Society Konstruktion, Elemente, Methoden Kruppschemonatshefte Macchine-Guigno Machine Outil Machine Shop & Metalworking Economics Machine Tool Engineering Maschine, Die Maschinenbautechnik Maschinenmarkt Materialpruefung Mekhanika i Maschinostroenie Metal Construction & British Welding Journal Metal Finishing Journal Metal Science and Heat Treatment Metaalinstituut TNO Communications Metal1 Metalloberflache The Metallurgist and Materials Technologist Metals and Materials Metals Australia Metals Technology Metalworking Economics Nature Non-Destructive Testing Nuclear Engineering Optics and Laser Technology Planseeberichte fuer Pulvermetallurgie Powder Metallurgy International

Proceedings of the Institution of Electrical Engineers

Radex-Rundschau

Referativnyy Zhurnal, Metallurgiya

Referativnyy Zhurnal, Tekhnologiya Mashinostroyeniya

Refractories Journal

Revue de Metallurgie

Ricerca Scientifica

Rivista de Meccanica

Russian Castings Production

S.E.R.L. Journal

Sbornik Avtomatizatsii Kontrolya Teknol

Sbornik Korrozion

Sbornik Nauchno-Issledovatel'skikh Rabot Tashkentskogo Tekstil'nogo Instituta

Sbornik Obrabaty Vayemost

Sbornik Rabot Rostovoskogo-Na-Donn

Scandanavian Journal of Metallurgy

Schweissen und Schneiden

Scientific Lubrication

Scripta Metallurgica

Sheet Metal Industries

Society of Materials Science Journal

Soviet Journal of Optical Technology

Soviet Material Sciences

Soviet Physics - Technical Physics

Soviet Powder Metallurgy & Metal Ceramics

Stahl und Eisen

Stahlberatungstelle

Stal

Strain

Strength of Materials

Sumitomo Search

Technica

Technik, Die

Technik und Betrieb

Technique Moderne

Technische Mitteilungen Krupp

Technische Rundschau

Technische Zeitschrift fuer Praktische Metallbearbeitung

Toshiba Review

Transactions of the Danish Academy of Technical Science

Transactions of the Indian Institute of Metals

Transactions of the Institute of Metal Finishing

Transactions of the Japan Institute for Metals

Transactions of the Japan Society of Mechanical Engineers

Ultrasonics

VDI Zeitschrift

VDI Berichte

Vechernyaya Moskva

Vestnik Mashinostroeniya

Vestnik Metallopromyshlennosti

Wear

Welding and Metal Fabrication

Welding Production

Werkstatt und Betrieb

Werkstattstechnik

Werkzeug Maschine International

Wire Wire Industry Zeitschrift fuer Angewandte und Physik Zeitschrift fuer Metallkunde Zeitschrift fuer Wirtschaftliche Fertigung

ABSTRACTING SERVICES USED BY MDC

Government Reports Announcements, NTIS, Springfield, Virginia.
International Aerospace Abstracts, American Institute of Aeronautics and Astronautics, New York.
Metals Abstracts, American Society for Metals, Metals Park, Ohio.

NASA Technical Briefs, NASA Technology Utilization Office, Washington, DC. Scientific and Technical Aerospace Reports, NASA Scientific and Technical Information Office, Baltimore, Maryland.

TABLE 10. - CALCULATION OF ESTIMATED COST SAVINGS RESULTING FROM MDC'S OPERATION (October 1964 - December 1976)

Estimated Cost Savings	= *\$ 30,012,000		\$114,558,000	\$ 37,243,500
* 1	11		11	11
Savings per* Machining Situation	\$800		\$300	\$300
	×		×	×
Total* Machining Situations Utilized	37,515		381,860	124,145
+	11		11	11
Machining* † Situations Utilized per Item	S		10**	***
	×		×	×
Number Sold	7,503	4,500 15,000 18,686	38,186	24,829
	INQUIRIES	MACHINING DATA HANDBOOKS ORDP 40-1 [§] 1st edition [#] 2nd edition		OTHER PUBLICATIONS ^{††}

*Machining situations utilized per item refers to each inquiry answered or each publication sold. §forerunner of *Machining Data Handbook*. These copies were sold by the U.S. Government. #Includes 9,000 hardbound + 6,000 softbound copies. The 6,000 softbound copies were sold by the U.S. *Estimated.

\$181,813,500

TOTAL

**These estimates are very conservative. They reflect only 10 and 5 usages respectively for the life of each publication sold. ttExcluding Machining Data Handbook.

Government.

TABLE 11. - MACHINING COSTS IN THE U.S.A.

APPROXIMATE ANNUAL LABOR AND OVERHEAD COSTS FOR OPERATING METAL CUTTING MACHINE TOOLS IN INDUSTRIES IN THE UNITED STATES

Total number of metal cutting machine tools = 2,692,000*

Average labor cost + overhead = \$10-12 per hour

Average working day = 8 hours

Number of working days per year = 250

Average number of direct labor personnel per machine = 1

Total cost of labor + overhead: 2,692,000 x \$10 x 8 x 250 x 1 = \$53,840,000,000 2,692,000 x \$12 x 8 x 250 x 1 = \$64,608,000,000

It appears reasonable to conclude that the cost of labor + overhead for machining required for manufacturing in the U.S.A. is on the order of:

\$60,000,000,000 Annually

TOTAL SHIPMENTS INCLUDING EXPORTS OF METAL CUTTING TYPE METALWORKING MACHINERY +

<u>1973</u> <u>1974</u> <u>1975</u> <u>1976 (estimate)</u> \$1,206,000,000 \$1,517,000,000 \$1,776,000,000

MACHINE TOOL ACCESSORIES INDUSTRY

Small cutting tools for machine tools and metalworking machinery in the amount of:

<u>1973</u> <u>1974</u> <u>1975 (estimate)</u> <u>1976 (estimate)</u> \$841,000,000 \$1,129,000,000 \$1,020,000,000 \$1,160,000,000

ANNUAL COST OF CUTTING FLUIDS FOR MATERIAL REMOVAL OPERATIONS §

\$160,000,000

NOTE: The statistics above provide perspective concerning the economic importance of metal cutting (machining and grinding) in the U.S.A.

SOURCES: *Based on American Machinist Eleventh Inventory (1973)
†U. S. Department of Commerce
*MDC estimate (1976)

TABLE 12. - STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR AUGUST 1, 1975 - DECEMBER 31, 1976

INFORMATION ANALYSIS CENTER CONTRACT STATUS REPORT	NAME OF INFORMATION ANALYSIS CENTER Machinability Data	Machinab	ALYSIS CENTE	a Center		QUARTER ENDING		CUMULATIVE THRU July 1975
	DUTPUT	MA	MANHOURS EXPENDED	NDED		COSTS INCURRED	ED	
AREA TITLE	PRODUCED	PRO- FESSIONAL	NON-PRO- FESSIONAL	TOTAL	DIRECT	INDIRECT	TOTAL	INCOME
1. ACQUISITION AND INPUT OF SOURCE INFORMATION		2,534	1,658	4,192	45,662	54,400	100,062	
4. DOCUMENTS ACQUIRED	1,810							
b. DOCUMENTS REVIEWED	2,118							
6. DOCUMENTS CATALOGED	1,661							
2. TECHNICAL INQUIRY RESPONSES PROVIDED	226	500	47	547	7,420	7,954	15,374	6,683
3. BIBLIOGRAPHIC PUBLICATIONS IN PROGRESS		154	25	179	1,501	2,581	4,082	
4. HANDBOOKS/DATA BOOKS		372	75	447	820,3	6,122	11,160	72,469
8. NEW CHAPTERS/PAGES COMPLETED								
b. REVISED CHAPTERS/PAGES COMPLETED								
C. DATA SETS COMPILED								
S. STATE-OF-THE-ART STUDIES COMPLETED		1,486	11	1,497	17,768	26,840	44,608	
6. CRITICAL REVIEWS AND/OR TECHNOLOGY ASSESSMENTS COMPLETED		115	-	115	904	1,491	2,395	
7. CURRENT AWARENESS AND PROMOTION EFFORTS		4,650	628	5,529	121,201	80,167	201,368	111,963
G. NUMBER NEWSLETTERS AND/OR ANNOUNCEMENTS PUBLISHED	8							
b. NUMBER MEETINGS, CONFERENCES. ETC. SUPPORTED	29							
8. ОТНЕЯ								
9. MANAGEMENT AND SUPPORT		2,031	006	2,931	28,805	39,349	68,154	
10. UNASSIGNABLE INDIRECT COSTS								
11. TOTAL		11,842	3,595	15,437	228,299	218,904	447,203	191,115

DSAH FORM 1261

EDITION OF JUN 72 IS OBSOLETE

TABLE 13-A. ORGANIZATIONS REPRESENTED AT MDC'S SEMINARS ON "PRACTICAL MACHINING PRINCIPLES FOR SHOP APPLICATION" (Spring 1974 - Fall 1976)*

Company	No. of Attendees
AMP, Inc., Harrisburg, PA	1
ARO, Inc., Arnold Air Force Station, TN	15
ASKO Inc., Homestead, OH Abex Corp., Marysville, OH	1 2
Acimet Manufacturing Corp., Cleveland, OH	1
Adams Tool & Engineering Co., Lansing, MI	2
	1
Aero Nuclear Corp., Bentleyville, PA	1
Aeroquip Corp., Leslie, MI Aeroquip Corp., Van Wert, OH	8
Aerospace Materials, Inc., Columbus, OH	1
AiResearch Manufacturing Co., Phoenix, AZ	4
Allen-Bradley Co., Highland Heights, OH	1
Allen-Bradley Co., Milwaukee, WI	1
Allis-Chalmers Corp., Cincinnati, OH	8
Allis-Chalmers Corp., Milwaukee, WI	2
Allis-Chalmers Corp., West Allis, WI	3
Allis-Chalmers Corp., York, PA	16
Aluminum Co. of America, Alcoa Center, PA	1
American Can Co., Geneva, NY	1
American Machinist, New York, NY	ī
Anchor Coupling Co., Inc., Libertyville, IN	ī
Anderson Greenwood, Bellaire, TX	2
Anderson Instrument Co., Inc., Fultonville, NY	1
Anderson Metal Industries Inc., Mercer, PA	ī
Andrew Corp., Orland Park, IL	4
Ansul Co. (The), Marinette, WI	1
Apex Broach & Machine Co., Detroit, MI	2
Apollo Tool & Design, Dayton, OH	1
Applied Industries Inc., Center Line, MI	1
Armco Steel Corp., Middletown, OH	1
Armstrong Machine Works, Three Rivers, MI	3
Ashland Oil, Inc., New Carlisle, IN	1
Atlas Corp., Springfield, MA	1
Atwood & Morrill Co. Inc., Salem, MA	2
Aurora Metal Co., Montgomery, IL	2
Auspro Manufacturing Co., Inc., Elkhart, IN	1
Automated Industries Inc., Oak Ridge, TN	1
Automatic Feed Co., Napoleon, OH	1
Avco Corp. (Lycoming Div.), Stratford, CT	5
Babcock & Wilcox Co., Barberton, OH	14
Babcock & Wilcox Co., Beaver Falls, PA	1
Babcock & Wilcox Co., Elkhart, IN	1
Babcock & Wilcox Co., Lynchburg, VA	4
Babcock & Wilcox Co., Paris, TX	1
Babcock & Wilcox Co., Rochester, MI	1

^{*}Includes one seminar planned during this contract period that was held in January 1977 to handle overflow from the fall series.

Company	No. of Attendees
Baj Tool Co., Willoughby, OH	1
Baker Perkins Inc., Saginaw, MI	2
Ball Brothers Research Corp., Boulder, CO	1
Banta Machine Corp., Ridgefield, NJ	1
Barber-Coleman Co., Rockford, IL	2
Barnes Co., W. F. & John, Rockford, IL	1
Battelle Northwest, Richland, WA	3
Bell Helicopter Co., Ft. Worth, TX	3 2 2
Bell Helicopter Co., Hurst, TX	
Bell Telephone Labs., Holmdel, NJ	1
Bell Telephone Labs., Murray Hill, NJ	1
Beloit Corp. (Jones Div.), Dalton, MA	1
Bendix Corp. (I.T.D. Div.), Greenfield, MA	1
Bendix Corp., South Bend, IN	3
Berg Manufacturing Co., Des Plaines, IL	1
Berg Manufacturing Co., Iola, KS	2
Berkeley-Davis Inc., Danville, IL	2
Bethlehem Steel Corp., Baltimore, MD	1
	2
Bingham Willamette Co., Shreveport, LA	1
Black Clawson Co., Middletown, OH	
Bliss & Laughlin Industries, Evansville, IN	1
Boeing Vertol Co., Philadelphia, PA	3
Brad Foote Gear Works, Inc., Cicero, IL	1
Brake Parts Co., McHenry, IL	1
Brighton Corp., Cincinnati, OH	1
Brothers Industries, Warren, MI	1
Brown & Sharpe Manufacturing Co., Centerdale, RI	1
Brown & Sharpe Manufacturing Co., No. Kingstown, RI	1
Brush Wellman, Inc., Elmore, OH	1
Buckeye Steel Castings, Columbus, OH	1
Buehler Corp. (The), Indianapolis, IN	1
Bullard Co., Bridgeport, CT	1
Burroughs Corp., Plymouth, MI	1
C-E Process Equipment Mfg. Facility, Enterprise, KS	1
C R M, Solon, OH	ī
Cablecraft, Inc., Tacoma, WA	2
Cabot Corp., Kokomo, IN	2
Cameron Iron Works, Inc., Houston, TX	ī
	i
Carlton Machine Tool Co., Cincinnati, OH	i
Carlyle Compressor Co., East Syracuse, NY	1
Carmet Company, Lima, OH	
Carmet Company, Madison Heights, MI	1
Carpenter Technology Corp., Reading, PA	3
Carr Tool Co., Cincinnati, OH	1
Case, J. I., Co., Winneconne, WI	1
Caterpillar Tractor Co., East Peoria, IL	3
Cava Industries, Essington, PA	1
Chamberlain Mfg. Corp., New Bedford, MA	4
Champion Spark Plug, Toledo, OH	1
Chemetron Corp., Louisville, KY	6
Cherry-Burrell Co., Cedar Rapids, IA	2

Company	No. of Attendees
Chicago Pneumatic Tool Co., Utica, NY	1
Chrysler Corp., Dearborn, MI	1
Chrysler Corp., Detroit, MI	1
Chrysler Corp., Kokomo, IN	6
Chrysler Corp., New Castle, IN	1
Cincinnati, Inc., Cincinnati, OH	5
Cincinnati Milacron Inc., Cincinnati, OH	5 2
Cincinnati Mine Machinery Co. (The), Cincinnati, OH	1
Cincinnati Metal-Blast, Inc., Cincinnati, OH	1
Cincinnati Technical College, Cincinnati, OH	1
Cincinnati Tool, Cincinnati, OH	2
Cincinnati, University of, Cincinnati, OH	2
Clark Equipment Co., Georgetown, KY	3
Clark Equipment Co., Rockingham, NC	1
Clayton Mark Co., Evanston, IL	1
Cleveland Hardware & Forging Co., Cleveland, OH	2
Cleveland Twist Drill Co., Cleveland, OH	1
Clow Corporation, Oskaloosa, IA	2
Clow Corporation, Westmont, IL	1
Columbian Vise Manufacturing, Cleveland, OH	1
Columbus McKinnon Corp., Damascus, VA	2
Combustion Engineering, Inc., Chattanooga, TN	1
Commercial Machine Works, Elk Grove, IL	1
Conax Corporation, Buffalo, NY	1
Cooper Bessemer Co., Mount Vernon, OH	1
Cooper Energy Services, Easton, PA	2
Cooper Energy Services, Mount Vernon, OH	1
Copeland Corp., Sidney, OH	1
Copperweld Specialty Steel Co., Warren, OH	3
Corning Community College, Corning, NY	1
Corning Glass Works, Corning, NY	1
Crane Co., Chicago, IL	2
Crepaco, Inc., Lake Mills, WI	1
Crosby Valve & Gage Co., Wrentham, MA	3
Cross Corp. (Fraser Div.), Fraser, MI	3 2 2 6
Cross Manufacturing Inc., Lewis, KS	2
Cummins Engine Co., Inc., Columbus, IN	6
Cummins Engine Co., Inc., North Charleston, SC	1
Cutler-Hammer, Inc., Bowling Green, KY	1
Cutler-Hammer, Inc., Milwaukee, WI	4
D.A.B. Industries Inc., Bellefontaine, OH	2
Dana Corp., Chelsea, MI	7
Danly Machine Corp., Cicero, IL	1
Dean Machine Products, Inc., Manchester, CT	2
Dearborn, Howard, Inc., Berea, OH	12
Dearborn, Howard, Inc., Fryeburg, ME	1
Dearborn Machine Products Co., Taylor, MI	1
Deere & Company, Moline, IL	3
Deere, John, Des Moines Works, Des Moines, IA	3 3 5
*Defense Contract Admin. Management Area, Cincinnati, OH	5

^{*}Department of Defense

	No of
Company	No. of Attendees
Delaval Turbine Inc., Trenton, NJ	3
Delton Tool & Engineering, Inc., Delton, MI	1
Detroit Edge Tool Co., Detroit, MI	1
Deutsch Co. (The), (E.C.D. Div.), Banning, CA	ī
Deutsch Co. (The), Oceanside, CA	2
DeVlieg Machine Co., Royal Oak, MI	1
	2
DeZurik Corp., McMinnville, TN	5
Diamond Chain Co., Indianapolis, IN	1
Digital Equipment Corp., Westfield, MA	
Discharge Machining, Inc., Cleveland, OH	1
Dixie Tool Industries Co., Bridgeport, MI	2
DoAll Co., Des Plaines, IL	1
Dover Corp., Chattanooga, TN	2
Dover Corp., Cincinnati, OH	2
Dover Corp. (Cook Airtomic Div.), Louisville, KY	2
Dresser Industries, Dallas, TX	1
Dresser Industries (Clark Div.), New Orleans, LA	2
Dresser Industries, Waukesha, WI	2
DuBois Chemicals, Cincinnati, OH	1
Duff-Norton Co., Charlotte, NC	2
Dupps Co. (The), Germantown, OH	1
Duriron Co. (The), Dayton, OH	2
	1
Duval Sierrita Corp., Sahuarita, AZ	-
East Chicago Machine Tool Corp., East Chicago, IN	1
	2
Eaton Corp., Cleveland, OH	1
Eaton Corp., Louisville, KY	4
Eaton Corp., Marshall, MI	4
Eaton Corp., Richmond, IN	
Eaton Corp., Roxboro, NC	1
Eaton Corp., Saginaw, MI	1
Eaton Corp., St. Louis, MO	1
Eccles Saw & Tool Co. Inc., Cincinnati, OH	1
Edgewater Steel Co., Oakmont, PA	3
Elano Corp., Xenia, OH	2
Eldred Co. (The), Columbus, OH	1
Electric Machinery Mfg. Co., Minneapolis, MN	6
Electric Wheel Co., Quincy, IL	2
Elliott Corp., Irwin, PA	4
Eonics, Inc., Detroit, MI	2
Erie Bolt Corp, Erie, PA	1
Essick Manufacturing Co., Los Angeles, CA	1
Evans Products, Plymouth, MI	1
Evalls 110ddc0s, 11Jmodon, 111	
FAMA Inc., Monterrey, Mexico	3
FMC Corp., Englewood, NJ	1
FMC Corp., Houston, TX	1
	ī
FMC Corp., Indianapolis, IN	2
FMC Corp., Philadelphia, PA	3
Falk Corp., Milwaukee, WI	3

	No. of
Company	Attendees
Falon Co., Cleveland, OH	1
Fansteel Research Center, Salt Lake City, UT	1
Farrel CoDiv. USM, Rochester, NY	1
Federal Mogul Corp., Greensburg, IN	2
Federal-Mogul Corp., Macomb, IL	1
Federal Sign & Signal Corp., Shelby, OH	1
Fenn Manufacturing Co., Newington, CT	2
Fisher Controls Co., Coraopolis, PA	3
Ford Motor Co., Detroit, MI	1
Foster Wheeler Energy Corp., Livingston, NJ	1
Freeport Machine Works, Freeport, IL	1
Fremont Manufacturing Co., Fremont, NB	1
Frick Co., Waynesboro, PA	1
11201 001, 110, 110	
Gaishin Tool & Fixture Inc., Riverview, MI	1
Garvin Brothers Inc., South Bend, IN	1
Gay-Lee Co., Clawson, MI	1
Gehl Co., West Bend, WI	2
Generac Corp., Waukesha, WI	1
General Casting Corp. Waukesha, WI	1
General Dynamics, Ft. Worth, TX	3
General Dynamics, San Diego, CA	2
General Electric Co., Cincinnati, OH	2
General Electric Co., Ft. Wayne, IN	1
General Electric Co., Greenville, SC	1
General Electric Co., Lynn, MA	1
General Electric Co., Merrimack, NH	1
General Electric Co., Philadelphia, PA	1
General Electric Co., St. Petersburg, FL	1
General Electric Co., San Jose, CA	2
General Electric Co., Schenectady, NY	3
General Electric Co., Southfield, MI	1
General Electric Co., Syracuse, NY	2
General Electric Co., Worthington, OH	2
General Motors Corp., Dayton, OH	4
General Motors Corp. (Detroit Diesel Allison), Indianapolis,	IN 2
General Motors Corp. (Delco Electronics), Kokomo, IN	1
General Motors Corp. (Harrison Radiator Div.), Lockport, NY	1
General Motors Corp., Rochester, NY	1
General Motors Corp., Warren, MI	5
General Motors Overseas Operations, Detroit, MI	5 3
General Motors Technical Center, Warren, MI	2
General Tool Co., Cincinnati, OH	1
Geo Space Corp., Houston, TX	2
Gerdes Products Co., Brookville, OH	2
Gettys Manufacturing Co., Racine, WI	1
Giddings & Lewis-Bickford Machine Co., Kaukauna, WI	1
Giddings & Lewis Machine Tool Co., Fond Du Lac, WI	2
Gleason Works, Rochester, NY	2
Gold Metal Products Co., Cincinnati, OH	1
Goodman Equipment Corp., Chicago, IL	2

Company	No. of Attendees
Goodyear Aerospace Corp., Akron, OH Gorham Tool Co., Detroit, MI Gormac Products, Inc., Racine, WI Gould Inc., Angola, IN Gould Inc., McConnelsville, OH Grapha Manufacturing Co., Hauppauge, NY Gray, G. A., Co., Cincinnati, OH Grumman Aerospace Corp. Bethpage, NY	5 2 1 2 2 1 9
H & C Tool Supply Co., Rochester, NY Hall Industries Inc., Pittsburgh, PA Hamilton Caster & Mfg. Co., Hamilton, OH Hamilton Standard, Windsor Locks, CT Hamilton Technology Inc., Lancaster, PA Hamilton Tool Co., Cincinnati, OH Harley Tool & Machine Inc., Bogota, NJ Harris Corp., Champlain, NY Harvey Hubbell, Inc., Huntington, WV Heil Co. (The), Arab, AL Hesston Corp., Hesston, KS Hillard Corp. (The), Elmira, NY Hobart Corp., Hillsboro, OH Hobart Manufacturing Co., Troy, OH Hoeganaes Corp., Riverton, NJ Hollingsworth on Wheels, John D., Greenville, SC Honeywell, Inc., Golden Valley, MN Horix Manufacturing Co., McKees Rocks, PA Houston Engineers Inc., Houston, TX Howmet Corp., Whitehall, MI Huber Corp., Marion, OH Hughes Aircraft Co., Fullerton, CA Huntington Alloys Inc., Huntington, WV	1 1 2 1 1 1 2 3 2 3 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1
IBM Corp., Boulder, CO IBM Corp., Endicott, NY IBM Corp., Lexington, KY IBM Corp., Research Triangle Park, NC IIT Research Institute, Chicago, IL ITT Harper, Morton Grove, IL ITW, Inc. (Shakeproof Div.), Elgin, IL Illinois Tool Works, Chicago, IL Indian Springs Mfg. Co. Inc., Baldwinsville, NY Industrial Nut Corp., Sandusky, OH Industrial Tool Engineering Co., Detroit, MI Ingersoll Manufacturing Consultants, Rockford, IL Ingersoll-Rand Co., Athens, PA Ingersoll-Rand Co., Painted Post, NY Ingersoll-Rand Co., Phillipsburg, NJ Institute of Metal Cutting, Krakow, Poland International Harvester Co., Canton, IL	1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 2 1 1 2 2 1 1 2 1

Company	No. of Attendees
International Harvester Co., East Moline, TL International Harvester Co., Ft. Wayne, IN International Harvester Co., Libertyville, IL International Harvester Co., San Diego, CA International Nickel Co., Huntington, WV Interpace Corp. (Lapp Insulator Div.), LeRoy, NY Iowa Industrial Hydraulics, Pocahontas, IA	1 5 2 2 4 2
Jeffrey Mfg. Co., Columbus, OH Jeffrey Mfg. Co., Belton, SC Jeffrey Mining Machinery, Columbus, OH Jet Products, Inc., Braintree, MA Jordan Valve, Cincinnati, OH Joslyn Stainless Steel, Ft. Wayne, IN	4 1 2 1 2 3
KDI Precision Products, Inc., Cincinnati, OH K-G Industries Inc., Rosemont, IL Kearney & Trecker Corp., Milwaukee, WI Kelsey-Hayes, Springfield, OH Kentucky, University of, Lexington, KY Kewaunee Engineering Corp., Kewaunee, WI Kingsbury Machine Tool Corp., Keene, NH Kinsey, E.A., Co. (The), Cincinnati, OH Klima, F. J., Inc., Virginia, MN Koehring Co. (Speedstar Div.), Enid, OK Koehring Co. (HPM Div.), Mt. Gilead, OH Kunkle Valve Co., Ft. Wayne, IN Kyocera International, San Diego, CA	1 2 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 2 1 2 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1
LTV Aerospace Corp., Warren, MI LaBour Pump Co. (The), Elkhart, IN Ladish Co., Cudahy, WI Lake Engineering Co., Long Lake, MN Lamson Products Co., Seattle, WA Lawrence Livermore Labs, Livermore, CA LeBlond Inc., Cincinnati, OH Ledex, Inc., Vandalia, OH Lenape Forge DivGulf + Western, West Chester, PA Liberty Screw Machine Products, Inc., Chicago, IL Lockheed-Georgia Co., Marietta, GA Lockheed Missiles & Space Co., Inc., Sunnyvale, CA Logansport Machine Co. Inc., Logansport, IN Lord Corp. (Kinematics Div.), Erie, PA Lucas Machine, Cleveland, OH	2 4 1 2 5 2 3 3 1 4 2 1 2 2 2
Macon Machine Inc., Macon, GA Madison Industries, Providence, RI Madison-Kipp Corp., Madison, WI Manufacturing Data Systems Inc., Ann Arbor, MI Markem Corp., Keene, NH Marsh Stencil Machine Co., Belleville, IL	1 1 2 1 2

Company	No. of Attendees
Martin Marietta Corp., Baltimore, MD	2
Martin Marietta Corp., Orlando, FL	2
Mate Punch & Die Co., Anoka, MN	2
	2
McCrosky Tool Corp., Meadville, PA	2
McDonald, A.Y., Manufacturing, Dubuque, IA	
McDonnell Douglas Corp., Grand Rapids, MI	2
McDonnell Douglas Corp., St. Louis, MO	4
McGraw-Edison Co., Cannonsburg, PA	2
M'Dionics Inc., Chicago, IL	1
Mechanical Mfg. Inc., Farmington, MI	4
Megadiamond Industries, New York, NY	9
Mercury Marine, Fond Du Lac, WI	1
Merkle Korff Gear Co., Franklin Park, IL	1
Mesta Machine Co., Pittsburgh, PA	1
Metalmasters, Inc. Lafayette, IN	1
Midland-Ross Corp., Owosso, MI	ī
Mississippi State University, Mississippi State, MS	1
Missouri-Columbia, University of, Columbia, MO	1
	1
Modernair Corp., Waterloo, IN	
Moog Automotive Inc., St. Louis, MO	3
Moog, Inc., Buffalo, NY	1
Moog, Inc., East Aurora, NY	1
Mosler Safe, Hamilton, OH	2
Motch & Merryweather Machinery Co., Cleveland, OH	1
Mouck Machine Shop, Sandy Lake, PA	1
Muskegon Piston Ring Co., Schofield, WI	2
NASA-Lewis Research Center, Cleveland, OH	1
NIBCO, Inc., Blytheville, AR	3
NIBCO, Inc., Elkhart, IN	4
NKR Precision Mfg. Co. Inc., Harriman, NY	1
NRM Corp., Columbiana, OH	2
Namco Controls, Jefferson, OH	3
National Bureau of Standards, Washington, DC	1
National Castings, Sharon, PA	1
National Radio Astronomy Observatory, Green Bank, WV	2
	1
National Supply Co., DivArmco Steel Corp., Houston, TX	
*Naval Avionics Facility, Indianapolis, IN	5
*Naval Research Laboratory, Washington, DC	2
New England Carbide Tool Co., Peabody, MA	1
New York Blower Co., LaPorte, IN	1
*Newark Air Force Station, Newark, OH	2
Newcomer Products, Inc., Latrobe, PA	2
Niagara Machine & Tool Works, Buffalo, NY	2
Nichols, W.H., Co., Waltham, MA	1
Niles Precision Co., Niles, MI	2
Noonan Machine Co., Inc. (Stanley H. Holmes Co.),	
Franklin Park, IL	2
Nooter Corp., St. Louis, MO	2
100001 0011, 001 10011, 110	

^{*}Department of Defense

Company	No. of Attendees
Nordson Corp., Amherst, OH	2
Norris Industries, Los Angeles, CA	1
North American Clutch Corp., Milwaukee, WI	1
North American Products Co., Jasper, IN	1
North American Products Co., Lebanon, PA	1
Northrop Corp., Hawthorne, CA	1
Northrop Corp., Norwood, MA	1
Norton Co., Worcester, MA	2
ORTEC, Inc., Oak Ridge, TN	1
Ohio Brass Co. (The), Mansfield, OH	3
Ohio Nuclear Co., Solon, OH	2
Olin Corp., New Haven, CT	6
Olofsson Corp., Lansing, MI	3
Omark Industries (KMS Div.), Moorestown, NJ	1
Otis Engineering Corp., Dallas, TX	1
Parker-Hannifin Corp., Elyria, OH	1
Parker-Hannifin Corp., Grantsburg, WI	1
Parker-Hannifin Corp., Metamora, OH	2
Perfecto Tool & Engineering Co., Inc., Anderson, IN	1
*Philadelphia Naval Shipyard, Philadelphia, PA	2
*Picatinny Arsenal, Dover, NJ	1
Pine Plating Co. Inc., Pine Island, MN	1
Pitney Bowes, Stamford, CT	2
Plymouth Foundry, Inc., Plymouth, IN	1
Porcelain Steel Bldgs. Co., Columbus, OH	1
Porter, H.K., Inc., Somerville, MA	1
Porter Precision Products Co., Cincinnati, OH	2
Pratt & Whitney Aircraft, West Palm Beach, FL	1
Preston Engravers, Inc., Windsor, CT	1
Procter & Gamble, Cincinnati, OH	4
Pyromet Industries, Inc., Muncie, IN	1
Pyronics Inc., Cleveland, OH	1
R. B. Machine Shop Inc., Avenel, NJ	1
RCA Components, El Paso, TX	3
Ransburg Corp., Indianapolis, IN	2
*Red River Army Depot, Texarkana, TX	1
Reece Corp. (The), Waltham, MA	4
RegO Co., Chicago, IL	2
Reliance Electric Co., (Dodge Mfg. Div.), Mishawaka, IN	1
Remington Arms Co., Inc., Ilion, NY	1
Remmele Engineering Inc., St. Paul, MN	2
Republic Steel Corp., Canton, OH	1
Republic Steel Corp., Youngstown, OH	2
Resistance Welder Corp., Bay City, MI	1
Reuland Electric Co., City of Industry, CA	4
Rexnord Inc., Downers Grove, IL	1
Reynolds Metals Co., Bauxite, AR	2
Reynolds Metals Co., Corpus Christi, TX	1
Reynolds, R. J., Tobacco Co., Winston-Salem, NC	5

^{*}Department of Defense

Company	No. of Attendees
Richards Industries, Inc., Cincinnati, OH Richards, J. A., Co., Kalamazoo, MI Robbins & Myers, Inc., Springfield, OH *Rock Island Arsenal, Rock Island, IL Rock Valley College, Rockford, IL Rockwell International, Allegan, MI Rockwell International, Anaheim, CA Rockwell International, Ashtabula, OH Rockwell International, East Moline, IL Rockwell International, Fairfield, CT Rockwell International, Kenton, OH Rockwell International, Los Angeles, CA Rockwell International, Newark, OH Rockwell International, Pittsburgh, PA Rockwell International, Raleigh, NC Rockwell International, Troy, MI Rockwell International, Troy, MI Rockwell International, Tupelo, MS Rockwell International, Winchester, KY Rollway Bearing Co., Syracuse, NY Royer Foundry & Machine Co., Kingston, PA	2 1 2 1 1 1 1 8 1 1 1 1 10 1 1 1 1 2 4 1 1
Rucker/Atlas Bradford, Houston, TX SKIL Corp., Chicago, IL Saginaw Machine & Tool Co., Saginaw, MI Sandia Laboratories, Albuquerque, NM Sandy Hill Corp., Hudson Falls, NY Sargent Industries, Odessa, TX Schrader Automotive Products, Dickson, TN Schwitzer Engineered Components, Indianapolis, IN Scot Industries Inc., Milwaukee, WI Sealed Power Corp., Rochester, IN Setco Industries, Inc., Cincinnati, OH Signode Corp., Florence, KY Simplatrol Products-Formsprag Co., Webster, MA Smith, A. O., Corp., Erie, PA Smith Meter Systems, Erie, PA Snyder Corp., Detroit, MI South Bend Controls, South Bend, IN Southwest Research Institute, San Antonio, TX Spaulding Fibre Co., Inc., Gonic, NH Sperry Flight Systems, Phoenix, AZ	2 1 3 2 1 10 1 2 3 5 1 2 1 2 2 2 1
Sperry Vickers, Omaha, NB Sperry Vickers, Salem, OH Sprout-Waldron-Koppers, Muncy, PA Square D Co., Oxford, OH Stallman Gear, Columbus, OH Stamets, Wm. K., Co., Columbiana, OH Standard Oil Co., Louisville, KY Standard Steel, Burnham, PA Stanford Linear Accelerator Center, Stanford, CA	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2

^{*}Department of Defense

Company	No. of Attendees
Stark, Charles, Draper Labs., Cambridge, MA Stedman Foundry & Machine Co., Inc., Aurora, IN	3
Steiger Tractor, Inc., Fargo, ND	2 1
Stewart Industries, Inc., Cincinnati, OH	3
Stewart Warner, Indianapolis, IN	1
Stinson Mfg. Co., San Antonio, TX	ī
Stora Kopparberg Corp., Darien, CT	ī
Storm-Vulcan, Inc., Dallas, TX	2
Sundstrand Corp. (Hydro-Transmissions Div.), Ames, IA	2
Sundstrand Corp. (Aviation Div.), Rockford, IL	3 6
Super-Cut, Inc., Chicago, IL	
Superior Die Set Corp., Oak Creek, WI	2
Superior Tube Co., Norristown, PA	1
Sutton Engineering Co., Bellefonte, PA	1
T.C. Industries Inc., Crystal Lake, IL	1
T.D.M. Corp., Fletcher, NC	1
T.K. International, Inc., Tulsa, OK	1
TRW Inc., Cleveland, OH	3
TRW Inc., Dayton, OH	7
TRW Inc., Redondo Beach, CA	1
TRW Mission Mfg. Co., Houston, TX	3
TRW Reda Pump Co., Bartlesville, OK	2
TRW-Wendt Sonis, Rogers, AR Taylor Forge DivGulf + Western, Cicero, IL	2
Tek-O-Motive, Inc., La Moille, IL	2
Teledyne CAE, Toledo, OH	2
Teledyne Continental Motors, Mobile, AL	2
Teledyne Landis Machine Co., Waynesboro, PA	2
Teledyne Precision-Cincinnati, Cincinnati, OH	2
Therm Inc., Ithaca, NY	1
Thermo Electron, Woburn, MA	2
Thiry Machine Co., Inc., Detroit, MI	1
Thrush Products, Inc., Peru, IN	4
Tomkins-Johnson Co., Jackson, MI	2
Tompkins-Cortland Community College, Dryden, NY	1
Tool Crib, Inc. (The), Knoxville, TN	4
Tool Steel Gear & Pinion Co. (The), Cincinnati, OH	20
Townsend Co., Plymouth, MI	2
Trade Tool Corp., Youngstown, OH	i
Transtech, Sylvania, OH Troyke Manufacturing Co., Cincinnati, OH	2
Tyson Bearing Co., Glasgow, KY	2
Tyson Bearing Co., Massillon, OH	2
*U.S. Army Tank Automotive Command, Warren, MI	4
U.S. Steel Corp., Garland, TX	1
*USAF, Wright-Patterson AFB, OH	3
Union Carbide Corp., Chicago, IL	1
Union Carbide Corp., Oak Ridge, TN	8

^{*}Department of Defense

Company	No. of Attendees
Union Chain Co., Sandusky, OH Union Pump Co., Battle Creek, MI Upson Machine Products Inc., Painesville, OH	2 9 6
VRC Corp., Olmsted Falls, OH Valeron Corp., Battle Creek, MI Valeron Corp., Cincinnati, OH Van Wood Mfg. Co. Inc., Cherry Hill, NJ Varco, International, Orange, CA Ventura Industries, Inc., Detroit, MI Vogt, Henry, Machine Co., Louisville, KY Vought Corp., Sterling Heights, MI Vulcan Mfg. Co., Cincinnati, OH	1 4 1 1 1 1 1
Wade & Sons Inc., Independence, MO Wallace & Tiernan, Belleville, NJ Walworth Co., Greensburg, PA Ward Machinery Co., Cockeysville, MD Warnecke Electron Tubes Inc., Des Plaines, IL Warner Electric Brake & Clutch Co., South Beloit, IL Warner Gear Div., Muncie, IN Warner & Swasey Co., Cleveland, OH Washington Mould, Machine & Foundry Co., Washington, PA Waupaca Foundry Inc., Waupaca, WI Wayne Novelty Inc., Decatur, IN Weatherhead Co., Antwerp, OH Weatherhead Co., Syracuse, IN Webster Manufacturing Co., Tiffin, OH Wedler Brothers, Inc., Cleveland, OH West Milton Precision Machining & Tool, Inc., Vandalia, OH Western Gear Corp., Lynwood, CA Western Gear Corp., Jamestown, ND Westhoff Tool & Die Co., Inc., St. Louis, MO Westinghouse Electric Corp., Baltimore, MD Westinghouse Electric Corp., Charlotte, NC Westinghouse Electric Corp., Cheswick, PA Westinghouse Electric Corp., Madison, PA Westinghouse Electric Corp., Madison, PA Westinghouse Electric Corp., Sunnyvale, CA Wheelabrator-Frye, Inc., Mishawaka, IN Wilton Corp., Schiller Park, IL Windsor Mfg. Co. (The), Windsor, CT Worthington Compressors Inc., Buffalo, NY Worthington Pump Corp., Harrison, NJ Worthington Pump Corp., Harrison, NJ Wyman-Gordon Co., Worcester, MA Wysong & Miles Co., Greensboro, NC	2111242731141312155121111011211132
York Industries Inc., Emigsville, PA	1
Total -	1,188

TABLE 13-B. ORGANIZATIONS WITH 4 OR MORE ATTENDEES REPRESENTED AT MDC'S SEMINARS ON "PRACTICAL MACHINING PRINCIPLES FOR SHOP APPLICATION"

(Spring 1974 - Fall 1976)*

Company	No. of Attendees		o. of tendees
ARO, Inc.	15	LaBour Pump Co.	4
Aeroquip Corp.	9	Lawrence Livermore Labs	5
AiResearch Mfg. Co.	4	Lockheed	6
Allis-Chalmers Corp.	29	bockneed	0
Andrew Corp.	4	Martin Marietta Corp.	4
inition outp.		McDonnell Douglas Corp.	6
Babcock & Wilcox	22	Mechanical Mfg. Inc.	4
Bell Helicopter Co.	4	Megadiamond Industries	9
Bendix Corp.	4	Moog, Inc.	5
Denark Corp.		Moog, Inc.	,
Chamberlain Mfg. Corp.	4	NIBCO, Inc.	7
Chemetron Corp.	6	Naval Avionics Facility	5
Chrysler Corp.	9	Havar Hytonico Tacirroj	,
Cincinnati Inc.		Olin Corp.	6
Clark Equipment Co.	5	orn corp.	
Cummins Engine Co.	7	Parker-Hannifin Corp.	4
Cutler-Hammer, Inc.	5	Procter & Gamble	14
,		110coci & dambie	
Dana Corp.	7	Reece Corp.	4
Dearborn, Howard, Inc.	13	Reuland Electric Co.	4
Defense Contract Admin.		Reynolds, R.J., Tobacco Co.	5
Management Area	5	Rockwell International	36
Diamond Chain Co.	5	1.011.012 21.001.10-02-11.00	
Dover Corp.	6	Schwitzer Engineered Components	10
Dresser Industries	5	Signode Corp.	5
		Sundstrand Corp.	5
Eaton Corp.	14	Super-Cut, Inc.	6
Electric Machinery Mfg. Co.	6	Daper-out, Inc.	
Elliott Corp.	4	TRW	19
		Teledyne	8
FMC Corp.	5	Thrush Products, Inc.	4
		Tool Crib, Inc. (The)	4
		Tool Steel Gear & Pinion (The)	20
General Dynamics	5	Tyson Bearing Co.	4
General Electric Co.	18	1,500 Dearing oo.	
General Motors Corp.	19	U.S. Army Tank Automotive	
Goodyear Aerospace Corp.	5	Command	4
Gould Inc.	4	Union Carbide Corp.	9
Gray, G.A., Co.	9	Union Pump Co.	9
,		Upson Machine Products Inc.	9
Hobart Corp.	4		
		Valeron Corp.	5
IBM Corp.	8		
Ingersoll-Rand Co.	11	Warner Electric Brake &	
International Harvester Co.	20	Clutch Co.	4
International Nickel Co.	4	Warner & Swasey Co.	7
		Weatherhead Co.	
Jeffrey Mfg. Co.	5	Western Gear Corp.	5
		Westhoff Tool & Die Co.	5
Koehring Co.	6	Westinghouse Electric Corp.	17

^{*}Includes one seminar planned during this contract period that was held in January 1977 to handle overflow from the fall series.

- TABLE 14. CONTRIBUTIONS TO LITERATURE BY FULL- AND PART-TIME PERSONNEL (August 1975 December 1976)
- Variation in surface stress due to metal removal.

 P. S. Prevey, M. Field, Annals of the CIRP, Vol. 24/1, 1975, pp. 497-501.
- Implications for data banks and information centers, Part I (machining).
 A. F. Ackenhausen, Paper No. EM75-373, Society of Manufacturing Engineers, Dearborn, MI, 1975.

Economic generation of tool life data using the R-T characteristic curve.

- M. Y. Friedman, V. A. Tipnis, M. Field, Proceedings of the Machine Tool Design and Research Conference, London: Macmillan, 1975, pp. 537-541.
- Influence of material and its metallurgical state on surface integrity.

 G. Bellows, M. Field, J. B. Kohls, Influence of Metallurgy on Machinability, Proceedings from an International Symposium, Metals Park, OH: American Society for Metals, 1975, pp. 272-295.

The influence of non-metallic inclusions on the machinability of free-machining steels.

- R. A. Joseph, V. A. Tipnis, Influence of Metallurgy on Machinability, Proceedings from an International Symposium, Metals, Park, OH: American Society for Metals, 1975, pp. 55-72.
- Machining characteristics of difficult to machine materials.

 N. Zlatin, J. D. Christopher, Influence of Metallurgy on Machinability, Proceedings from an International Symposium, Metals Park, OH:

 American Society for Metals, 1975, pp. 296-307.

Testing for machinability.

V. A. Tipnis, R. A. Joseph, Influence of Metallurgy on Machinability, Proceedings from an International Symposium, Metals Park, OH: American Society for Metals, 1975, pp. 11-30.

Metallurgical alterations in surfaces produced by metal removal operations.

- M. Field, Proceedings of the 4th Colloquium on Surface Problems, Karl-Marx-Stadt Technical University, East Germany, 1976, Paper No. 36.
- Surface integrity: An emerging criterion for quality assurance. W. P. Koster, Paper No. IQ76-926, Society of Manufacturing Engineers, Dearborn, MI, 1976.
- Development of mathematical models for adaptive control systems.

 V. A. Tipnis, NC/CAM The New Industrial Revolution: Proceedings of the Thirteenth Annual Meeting and Technical Conference, Glenview, IL: Numerical Control Society, Inc., 1976, pp. 149-156.
- Group technology and numerical control machining.

 M. F. DeVries, V. A. Tipnis, NC/CAM The New Industrial Revolution:
 Proceedings of the Thirteenth Annual Meeting and Technical Conference,
 Glenview, IL: Numerical Control Society, Inc., 1976, pp. 371-381.

Practical cost and production time analysis aids for NC programmers.

S. C. Buescher, S. A. Vogel, V. A. Tipnis, NC/CAM - The New Industrial Revolution: Proceedings of the Thirteenth Annual Meeting and Technical Conference, Glenview, IL: Numerical Control Society, Inc., 1976, pp. 409-419.

Machining: A process checklist.

G. Bellows, Publication No. MDC 76-100, Cincinnati, OH: Machinability Data Center, Metcut Research Associates Inc., 1976.

Nontraditional machining: Where does it stand?

G. Bellows, Modern Machine Shop, Part I - Chemical Machining, Vol. 48 (April 1976), pp. 84-93; Part II - Electrical Machining, Vol. 48 (May 1976), pp. 103-115; Part III - Mechanical Machining, Vol. 49 (June 1976), pp. 109-116; Part IV - Thermal Machining, Vol. 49 (July 1976), pp. 79-90.

Mathematically modeled machining data for adaptive control of end milling operations.

V. A. Tipnis, S. C. Buescher, R. C. Garrison, Proceedings, Fourth North American Metalworking Research Conference, Columbus, OH: Battelle, 1976, pp. 279-286.

A general look at coated carbide tools.

J. D. Christopher, Paper No. MR76-341, Society of Manufacturing Engineers, Dearborn, MI, 1976.

Test procedures to achieve controlled carbide tool wear.

J. D. Christopher, Advances in Hard Material Tool Technology, Proceedings of the 1976 Conference, Pittsburgh, PA: Carnegie Press, 1976, pp. 67-78.

Nontraditional machining guide: 26 newcomers for production.
G. Bellows, Publication No. MDC 76-101, Cincinnati, OH: Machinability Data Center, Metcut Research Associates Inc., 1976.

Proper cutting tool selection = increased production + reduced costs.

N. Zlatin, Cutting Tool Engineering, Vol. 28, (July/August 1976), pp. 4-7.

Group technology: An overview and bibliography.

M. F. DeVries, S. M. Harvey, V. A. Tipnis, Publication No. MDC 76-601,
Cincinnati, OH: Machinability Data Center, Metcut Research Associates
Inc., 1976.

Surface integrity of nontraditional material removal processes.
G. Bellows, J. B. Kohls, Paper No. MRR76-12, Society of Manufacturing Engineers, Dearborn, MI, 1976.

Low stress grinding with increased productivity.

J. B. Kohls, G. Bellows, Paper No. MR76-692, Society of Manufacturing Engineers, Dearborn, MI, 1976.

Relationship of surface roughness and surface integrity to functional properties.

M. F. DeVries, M. Field, J. F. Kahles, Annals of the CIRP, Vol. 25/2, 1976, pp. 569-573.

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Plastics Technical Evaluation Center Attn: Harry E. Pebly, SMUPA-VP3 Picatinny Arsenal Dover, New Jersey 07801

Chemical Propulsion Information Agency Attn: Dr. P. L. Nichols, Group Supv. The John Hopkins University Applied Physics Laboratory John Hopkins Road Laurel, Maryland 20810

Nondestructive Testing Information Analysis Center Attn: R. T. Smith, Director Southwest Research Institute 8500 Culebra Road P. O. Drawer 28510 San Antonio, Texas 78284

Concrete Technology Information Analysis Center Attn: Bryant Mather U. S. Army Engineers Waterways Exp. Sta. P. O. Box 631 Vicksburg, Mississippi 39180

Defense Nuclear Agency Information Analysis Center Attn: Warren Chan General Electric - TEMPO 816 State Street, P. O. Drawer QQ Santa Barbara, California 93102

Reliability Analysis Center Attn: Harold Lauffenberger Rome Air Development Center RBRAC Griffiss AFB, New York 13440

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Infrared Information & Analysis Center Attn: Dr. G. J. Zissis Environmental Research Institute of Michigan P. O. Box 618 Ann Arbor, Michigan 48107

Technical Report AMMRC CTR 77-10, February 1977, 52 pp. - tables, Contract 05A900-75-C-2071 Annual Report, 1 August 75 - 31 December 76 Waterform, Massachusetts 02172
TWELFTH AMNUAL REPORT OF THE MACHIMABILITY
DATA GETRER - John F. Kahles, John L. Krebs
Wetcut Research Associates Inc.
Cincinnati, Ohio 45209 Army Materials and Mechanics Research Center

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Machinability Data Center (MDC) operations during this contract period resulted in an addition of 2,140 documents to the hard-copy document file with a net increase of 1,677 documents after deleting obsolete references. MDC's document files as of December 1976 included 35,183 holdings.

During the period of this report, 4,044 copies of MDC publications were sold. This number includes 2,263 copies of the 2nd Edition of the Machining Tata Handbook, 1,203 copies of the mary issued publications and \$78 copies of MDC publications developed under prior DoO contracts. Additionally, 9 computer programs and 11 programmable calculator strips pertaining to the economics of machining were sold.

A total of 292 inquiries were processed during this report period with emphasis on machining of high temperature alloys and nontraditional machining methods.

MDC's seminar program "Practical Machining Principles for Shop Application" continued to be a highly successful means of disseminating machining information. This program attracted 630 attendees from government and industry, bringing the totals for 39 seminars to 1,188 attendees from Egg companies located in 40 states. The seminars will be continued during the next contract period.

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KEY WORDS
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MDC's seminar program "Practical Machining Principles for Shop Application" continued to be a highly successful means of disseminating machining information. This program attracted 630 attendees from government and industry, bringing the totals for 39 seminars to 1,188 attendees from 599 companies located in 40 states. The seminars will be continued during the next contract period.

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